

FIG. 1

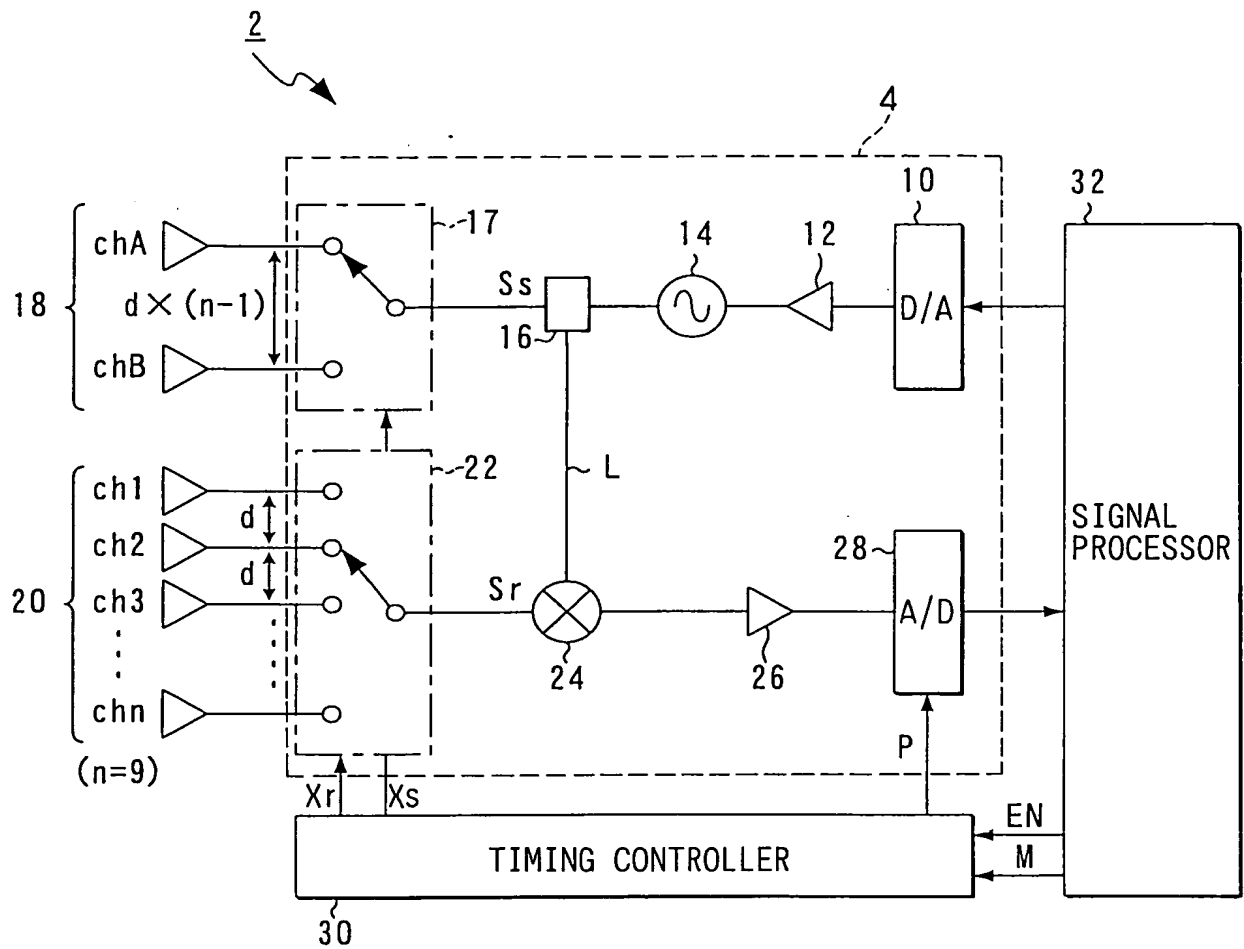


FIG. 2

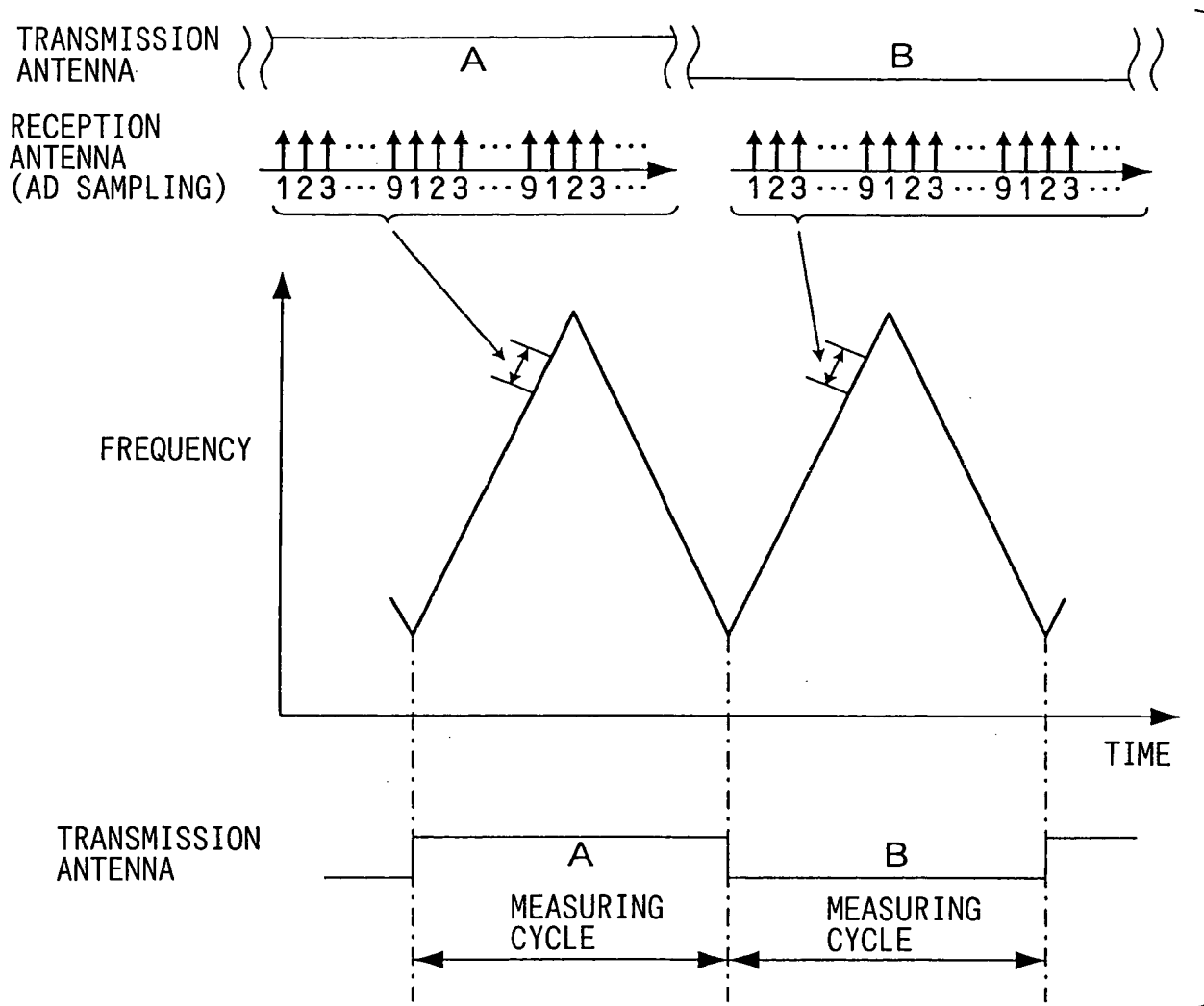


FIG. 3

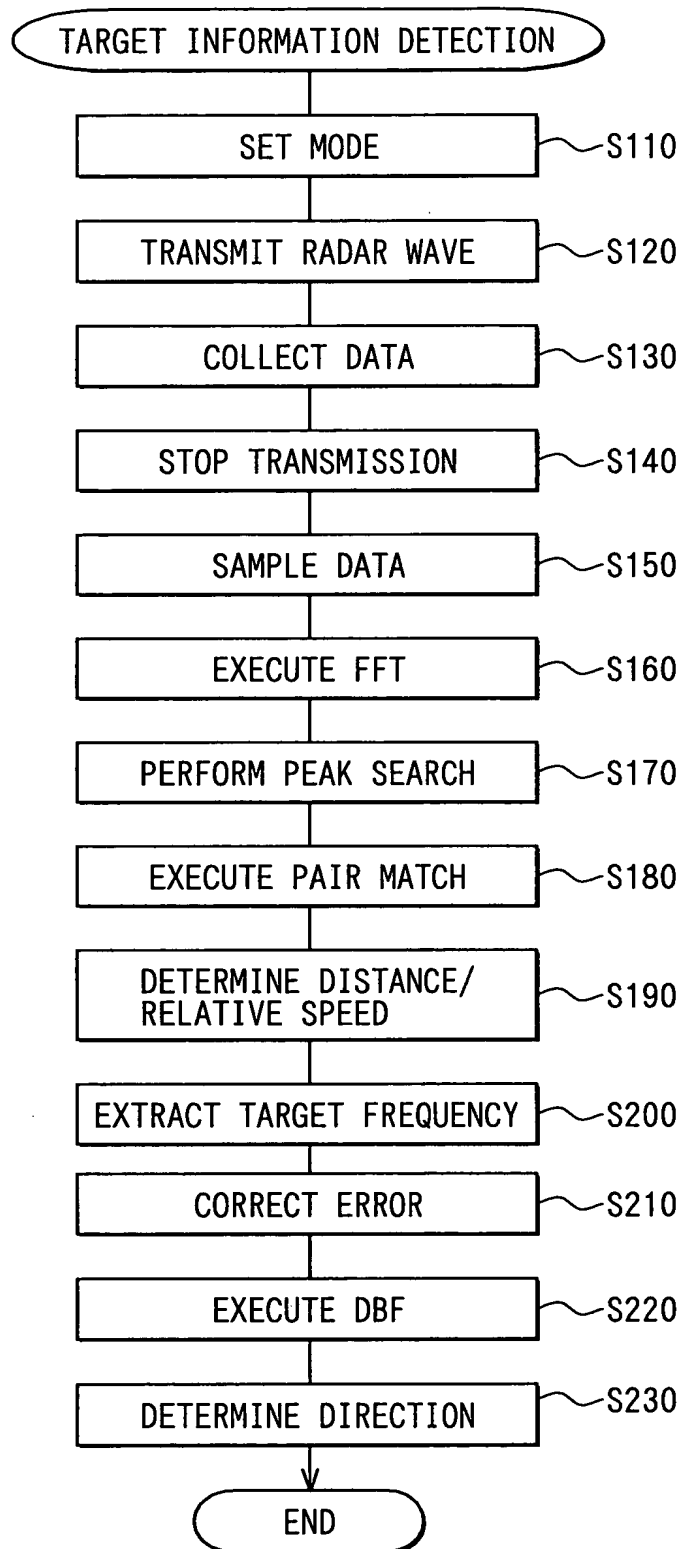


FIG. 4A

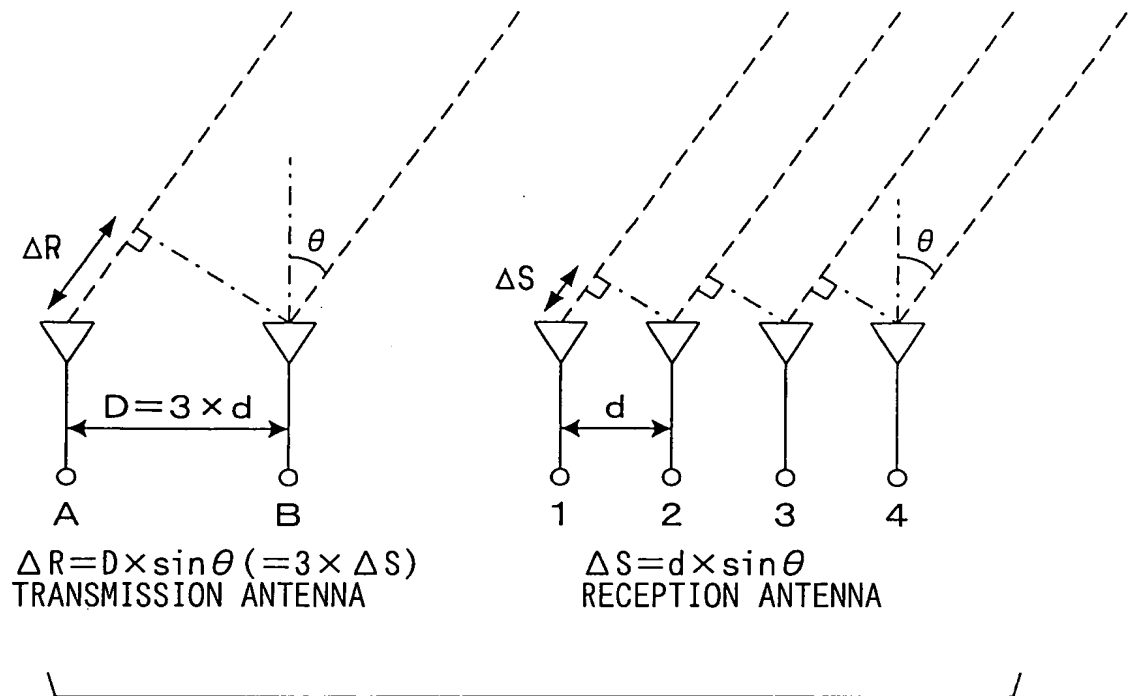
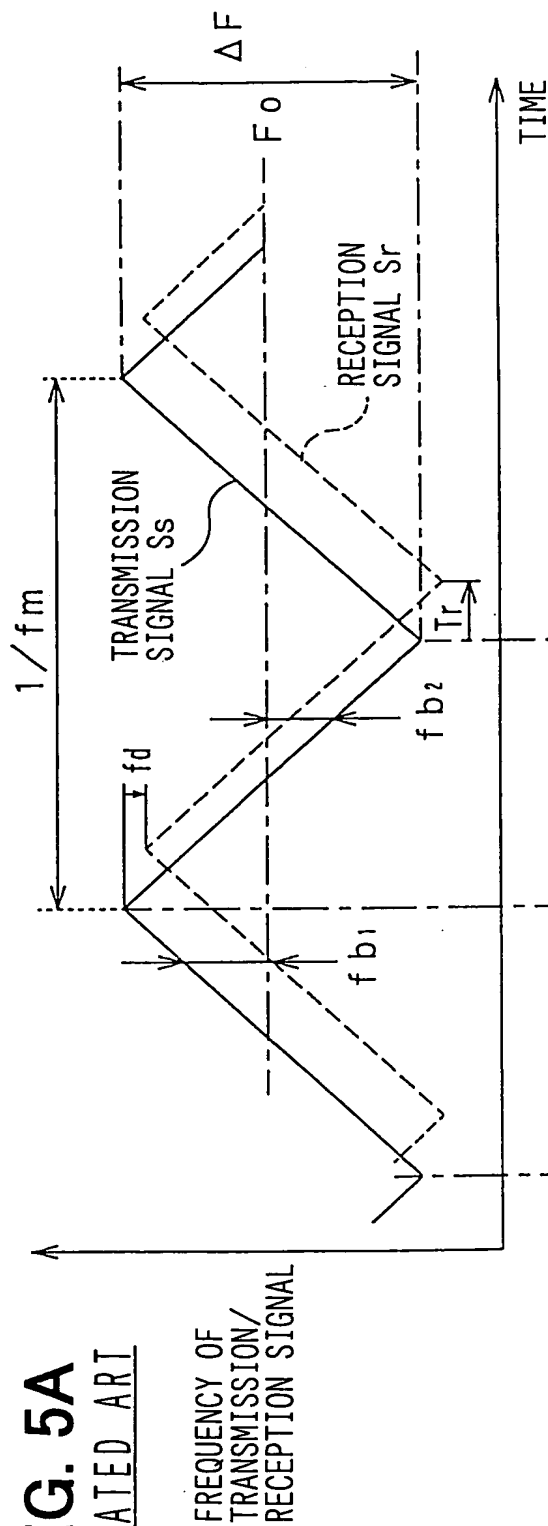


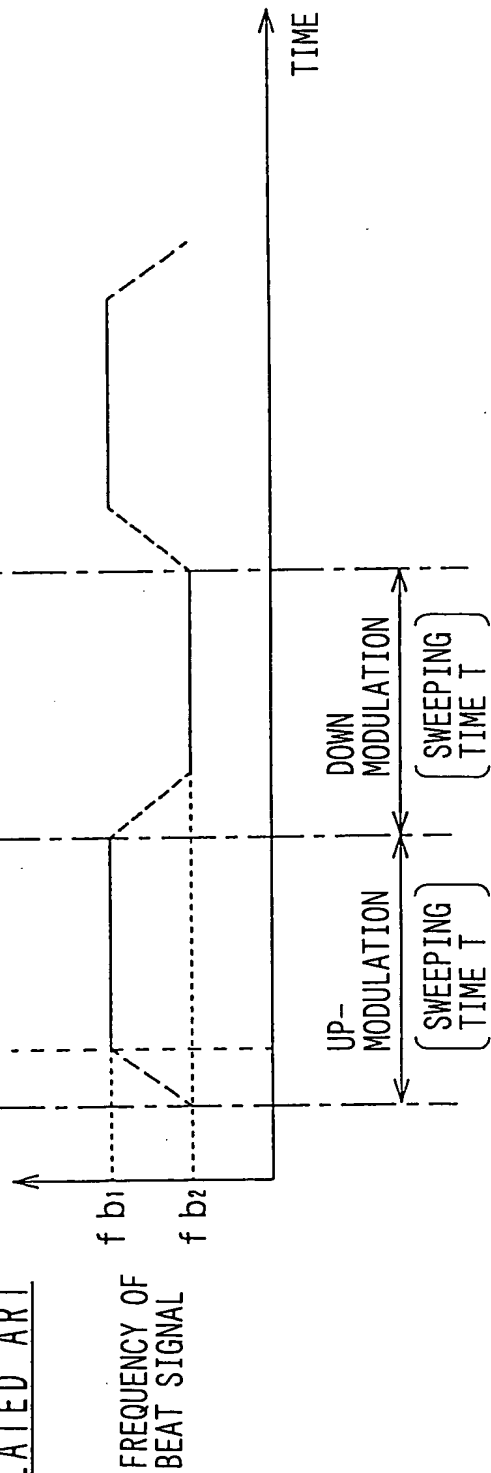
FIG. 4B

CHANNEL	PATH LENGTH (PHASE) DIFFERENCE TO B4	NOTE
A1	$6 \times \Delta S$	$(= \Delta R + 3 \times \Delta S)$
A2	$5 \times \Delta S$	$(= \Delta R + 2 \times \Delta S)$
A3	$4 \times \Delta S$	$(= \Delta R + 1 \times \Delta S)$
A4	$3 \times \Delta S$	$(= \Delta R)$
B1	$3 \times \Delta S$	} SAME
B2	$2 \times \Delta S$	
B3	$1 \times \Delta S$	
B4	—	

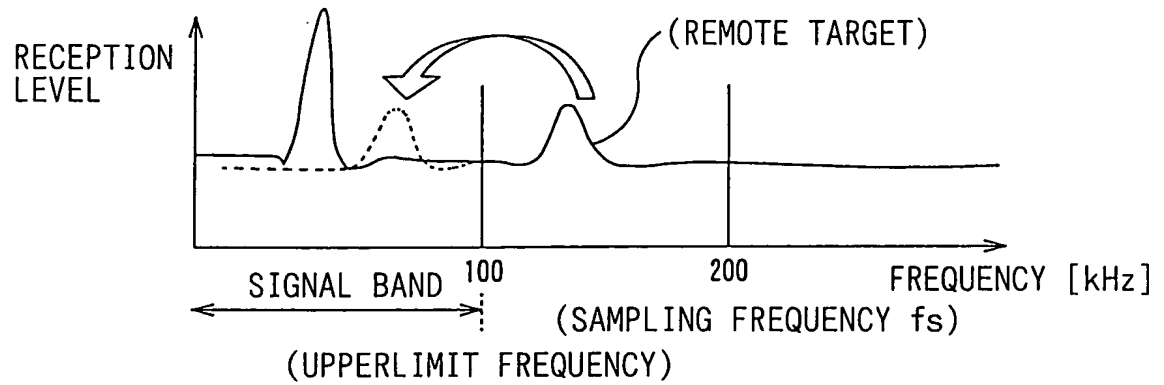
**FIG. 5A**  
RELATED ART



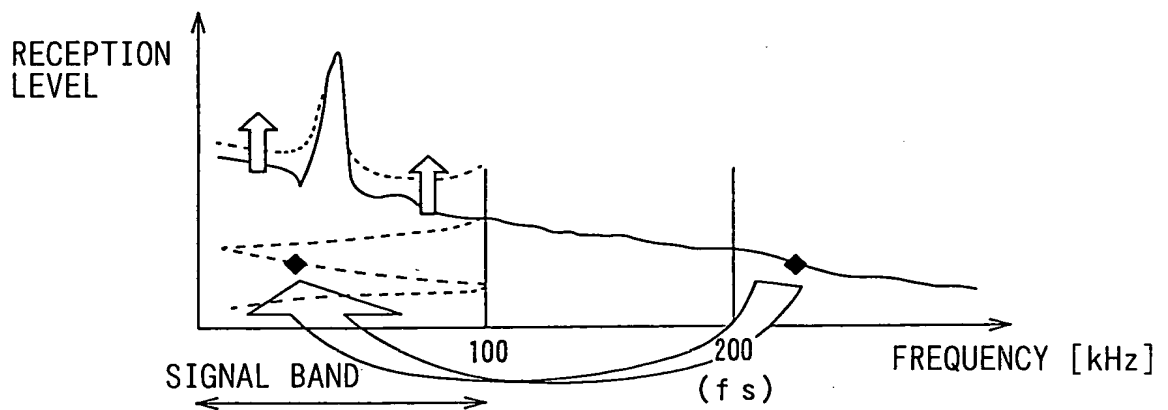
**FIG. 5B**  
RELATED ART



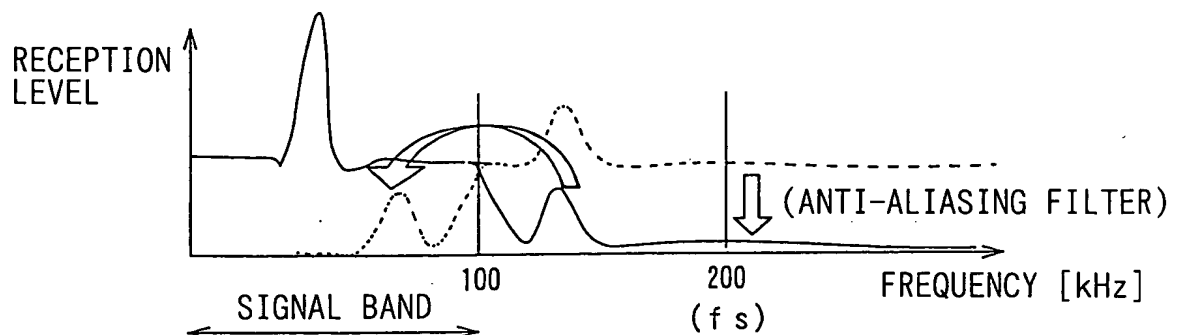
**FIG. 6A**  
RELATED ART



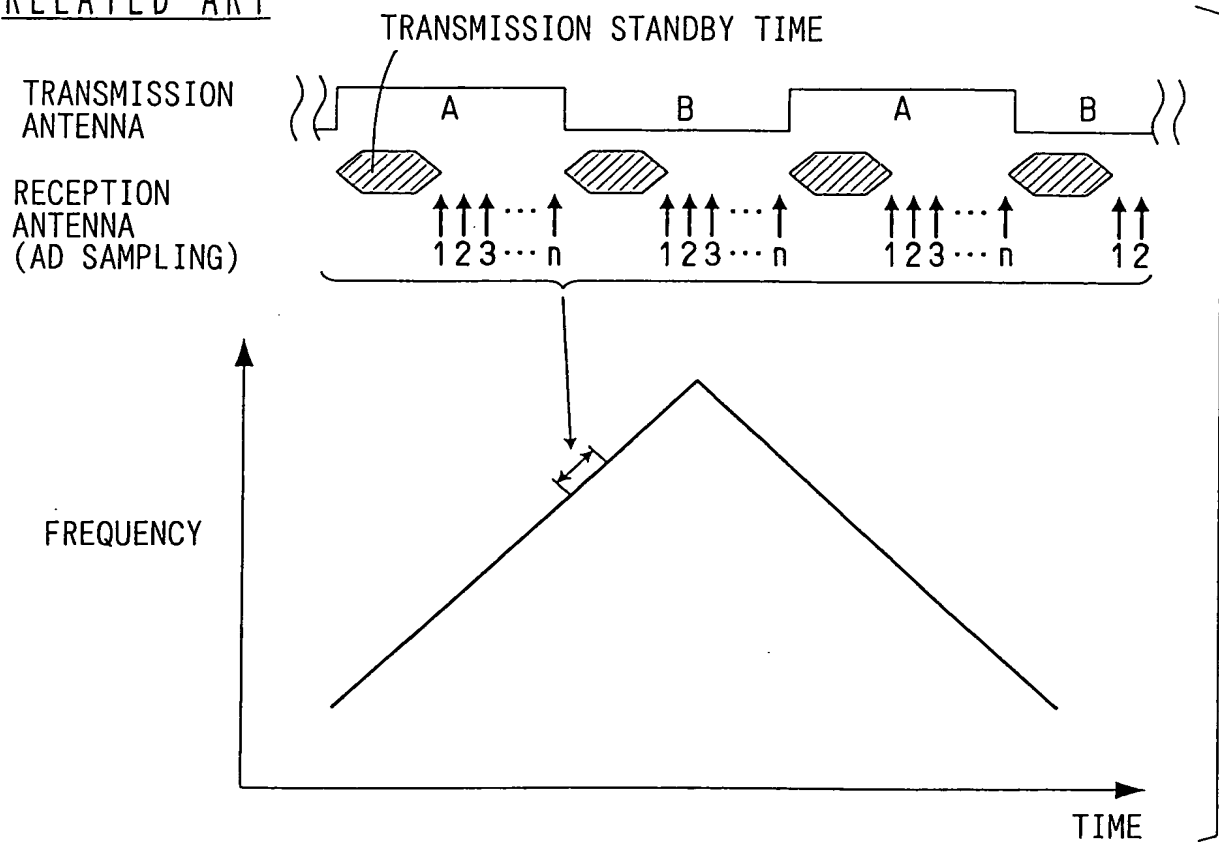
**FIG. 6B**  
RELATED ART



**FIG. 6C**  
RELATED ART



**FIG. 7A**  
RELATED ART



**FIG. 7B**  
RELATED ART

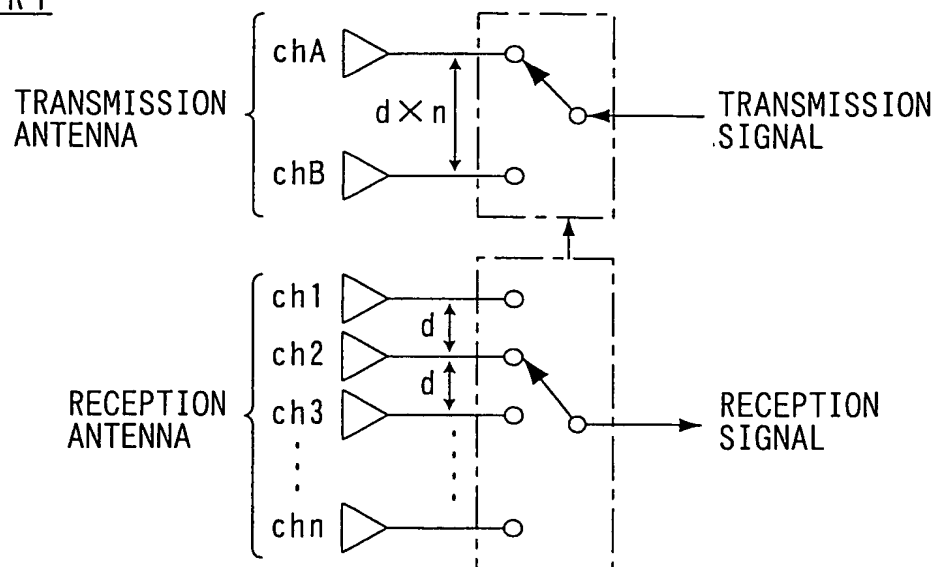


FIG. 8A

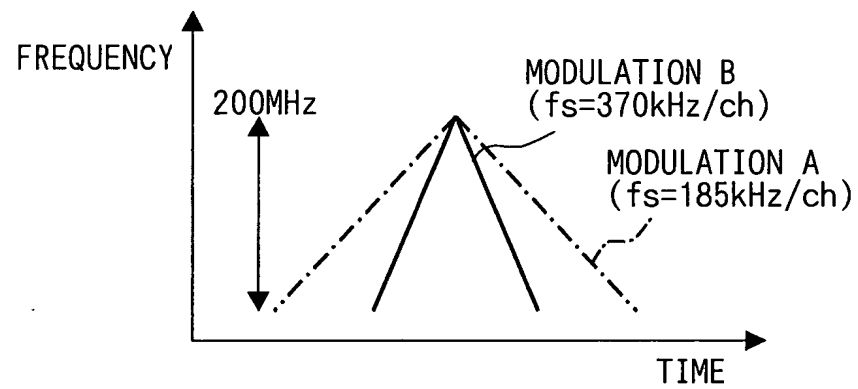


FIG. 8B

